

UN wants
standby
force for
Burundi










 hese states will cirticize the new
proposals and priesent a zuited
front towards the Buruidi goviernment. Bontros-Gl
 and not be under any illusions they ences", that the people of Barcundi, par-
ticularty their learest, pay
attention to the words of the Security Conncil," he said. on the political leaders because
it is. widely believed strong steps by the council is necessary," he added. Barundi has the same ethnic.
mix as neighboring Rwanda,


 nuation by soldiers of the coam-
try's first sieely -lected head of state. The conflicict tas pred head ot the
Trusi-dominated ampy gatust Thisi-dominat

nnyestigators and media gather at the crash site between
yesterday At least 11 people were killed in tie colision.

## West fights to keep

 Bosnian peace on track| NING a crisis summit among Balks | News agencies |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | ROME |
| utes and 'keep .going down that road | after the three Balkan power-brokers shook |
| Ward peace." Scererer of State Riched | hands to loud applause in the conference |
| oolbrooke said difficulties in impi |  |
| the accoird were:always anticipated. | le |
| But recent problems led Folibrook |  |
| raige the weekead sumait | Agielli said in her opening satement as |
| intern | the foreigo ministry near the banks of the River |
| That is why we are here today, to concinue | "bee |
| the progress,. Holbrooke said. 'To iron out .-. | The United States, Russia and E |
|  |  |
| pe | leaders they will abide by all the principles of |
| civ |  |
| the plan must be followed | November, after it was violated by all parties |
| Non-compliance on the political side. like | The leaders, Bosnjan President Alij |
|  | Izetbegovic, . President Fran |
| Carl-Bild Before the moeting be strid if no | Serbian Presiderit Slo |
| progress is made "them it is a crisis." | Milosevic, signed the peace accord in Paris tin. |
| The presidents of Bossua, croa a and Serbia |  |
| joined the emergency spommit | US officials have played down the calling of |
| mo | s- |
|  | aged under Dayron. But the Rome meeting was |
| . Foreign Minist | 䢒 |
|  |  |
| European Union presidency, opened the tall | One US official said the summit aimed to |

deliver a arrong messaze ro the three presidenks
to ensure they won concessions from their
clients in to ensure hey won concressions front their
clients in Bosnia to tone down hardening
nationalism abead of general elections sched. uled for September. Hzilaroke. the key hroker of the Dayton
deal, wasin mainly optimistir movd. as he saiu
the meecing had been convened to iron out he the meeting had been convened to iron out ith
humps on he road to peace.
If peace has nol yel fully, reached Bosnia. thene is no more war. II incuidensched sill hopnoppen,
there is widespread hope. People are be ${ }^{1}$ rehuild." ${ }^{\text {We }}$ expected particul challenges al the lowa level. and these have indeed laken place un all
sides. Alamu bells rung when Bisniau Serb chiefs
broke off contacis with the Implemenation hroke off cenatics with the implemenation
Foree (IfOR) after (wo army officerss suspect-
 Hague fur investigation by the intermational
warerimes tribunal: Agnelli singled out the Bosnizn Serbs, urg-
ing them to $r$-establish connacts with NATO to ing them to re-estathish conacts with NATO to Melp achieve a secure peace.
Mailed to hand overeninder he has so far
finted war criminals such failed to hand over indicted war criminals such
as Bosnian Sert ammy chief General Rakto
Midic and bis policical lader Radovan Mladic an

## No survivors found in Japan tunnel



Teachers stress computer education over classics
WASHINGTON (AP) - Computer Biteracy, academic basics and hard work are the keys
many teachers say.
many teachers say.
But critics wory thal the classies are getuing shont shrift in ihe class-
room, leaving American sudents witha weak grounding in Western cul-
 classic works by Shakespeare and Plato. or writings by American nov-
elists such as Enest Hemingway or John Steinbeck, as absolutely essential.
But 70 percent of the teachers ranked reading. writing and arithmetic,
hard work, cinizenshijo compureer skills and US history and geography as
 Steve Frarkas who worked on the survey by Public Agenda, a research
group founded by polster Daniel Yankelovich and former Secretary of group founded by polster Daniel Yankelovich and former secreary of
Slave Cyus vanee
Crester Finan, af former Education Department official in the Reagan adminiscration, satid he wis disappointed that teachers didn't rank the I hink reacheens have been brainwashed by the policical-correctress
crowd wh think that anything associated with "classics' is tainted as crowd to think that anything associated with classic
deand whire. Earopean male' imperialism.' Finn said.

New Guinea villages hit by tidal waves


Jat


 Some waves cowered an an esti-
mated seven merens high, uuthori-
ties said The quake registred as
at least a maguikutude 7 , by some accoumts as high as 8 .
The deark iol wase wated to
climh when hundreds of rescners and soldiers reached remore vil-
lages and tiny islands cut off fiol
communication ings werer issured. Hiden cavaceled
for the Philippines. Guam and
islands as islands as far norta as Japan.
The quake hit 2 2.59 p.m. yes-
terdya. It was centered under the
ocean floor 110 ken east of Biak

mmonsone


Soaring Buchanan campaign marred by racism charges

News agencies has been a lighning rod for US conservative hap inion.
But for many, his conservatism has smacked of rutism, xenophobia, misogeny. homopho--When you are running for president and claim the mantle of the mainstream. you can-
not be an antisemite. you cannot bea racis and you cannot say the things he has said about wonen, ssaid Harvard law professor ablan Derchhowitr about the man who once described
AIDS is naures r neribution aganst homosex-
uals ind blamed Jewish lobbying for encouruals and blamed Jewish lobbying for encour-
aing the Gulf War. aging the Guif War.
Doles ad ataking Buchanan says:
-President Pat Buchanan? Hee says women are simplyent pat endowed by by nuture ways women are the-
sure of single-minded ambition and the will to sure of single-minded ambition and the will to
succeed.!
Buchanan admitued he wrote that irra 1983 solumn. but sidd "it could have been better Olver the years, even Buchanan's close friends in the conservative movement have
urned on his views. Conservative comnlentaturned on his views. Conservative commienta-
tor William Buckley once said he could not tof Winl Bucbanan against charges of antisemitism and former education secretary with fascism.
But Buchan
days was pusted aside when questions were
raised about ties to white supremacists.
Susin Susan Lamb was acting Duval. County
(Jacksonville) chairwoman for Buchanan's TSacksonville) chairwoman for Buchanan's
presidential campaign in Fiorida and also serves is foca the Advancermene of National
Psoplesion fore che campaign fired her wben it People. The campaign fired her
leaned about her NAAWP position. On Thurstay, Buchanan's sonationail campaign
co-chairman. Larry Prant stepped aside after co-chairman. Larry Prath stepped aside altar
repors linked him to white suprenacists reports linked him to white suprenacists and
right-wing miliaia leaders. Buchanan defended
DTant dufing right-wing militia leaders. Buchanan defended
Pratt during the nationally televised debate among the Republicion candidates and dsid he
was certain that the charges were totally untrue. too extreme in his views and continued the Gheme with a new ad featuring New Hampshire
Gov. Steve Merrill, his general campaign chaiman. unelectable,.". Merrill says in then new sport..
As Buchan As Buchanan spoke on more haspor barf.
dozen radio interview shows, controversy sill dozen radio interview shows, controversy still
simmered over one of his campaign co-chairninmen, Larry Pratt, having appeared before
white surremactsts and privase milit white supremacists and private militia groups
opposing gun connor.. Prat addited making
the specthes, but said he abmed opposing gun connoro. Pratt admitted making
the speeches, but said he abhorred the groups'
extremist views. extremist views.
Buchanan has
Buchanan has placed Pratt on a leave of
absence from bis campaign. saying he should absence from bis carnpaign. saying he should
be oiven the chance to be able to defend him-
self.


Clinton: Keep

## campaigning clean

WASHINGTON (AP) - Opentng a five-city dash througb New
Hampshire's primary politics. President Clinton called yestenday for Hampshires primary poinuss. rosidat o camon calied yestenday for not limit. the political process.".
The president said tyat should include giving candidates free televi-
sion time io make their case and discouraging attack ads and the influence of big money.
"Let's put politics aside. work together and get this done." Clinton said "It's no secrere that even here in New Hampshire. with its proud tradi-
tion of tow mextins and studed debate over the issues. people want
 would limit spending, end the "soft money" system of cam
buions to paries and curb the influence of lobyyists.


## Turkish Islamists near coalition deal


#### Abstract

 biggest role in governament after an agreement in principle yester- day to set up 3 coalition with conday to set servatives. 'I can sa reached a wide happily that we have reached a wide agriement on the main issues." Ilimist Welfre Pariy leader Necmetin Erbakan said arterat a meecmetetin Erbakan ative Motherland Paurty leanerder Mesut Yilmaz He said the two parties would meet asoin today and throughout meet again roday and throughout the Moslem Eizad al-Fir bolidy to work on details of ho deal to work on details of the deal to forge a goverment for NATO- member Turkey after inconclusive  

\section*{of the Moslem tasting month of Ramadan begins on Tuesdayy The meto main poins of a coalition protocol will bave to be worked} "The main poins of a coalition protoon will bave bo be worked outi" the veteran Islamist leader said

\section*{}  polls on the back of discontent Prime Miniser Prime Minister Tansu Ciller's Monomic policiend was third in partiamentary seaws. Thime sisse of winter ping The issuas. of wbo would be the prime minister could still be ticking point in the talks. Political analysts said  a rotatiog premiership because staunchy secularist armed and fo sel forcesa and forceign finist ancial cis les. पiould need ime to gec use to an Islamist prime minister. Yilmaz news co said che notaring refused weuld d cont p tating fused fould beea ollopef  for three montus in 1991, had receretly repeatedly refused to go into goverment with the The parties have agreed on a news blackout undil be distributed betivecen them. Islanists led by Erbakgin were slamiss led by Erbabat were lived coalition governments in the 1970s bat they' are now wistin 197 ds bat they are now widhin sight of getting a much greaxier.jay in goverument Erbakan. 69, a fiery pubic speaker who his toned down hiss Htotoric since the polst has howd. to renegotiare a cistoms del to renegotiare a cussoms deal wiod Europe and loosen Turkey's other Europe and loosen Turkey's.other close ties to the West as pait of a shift towards the Moslemp Shitt towards the Moslem word. Welfarts forceig.ambinioss and plans for a state-conimiled plans for a state concrolled ceipo- my which it says would beition Fipe with Islam are at ode cies.  such as a Kumish guernila reble lion and annual inflaioi of aroumd 80 percent largely unat-US-educated Ciller, $\cdots$ who becarie Turkey's first woman prime minister in prime ministser in ifign, has stayate on in a caretaker capacity and has on in a caretaker capacity and has vowed be be virless opposition leader if the Islamistist pect


Former California governor
'Pat' Brown dies at 90

| BEVERLY HILIS (AP) - Edmund G. "Par" Brown, the state govermenent's startling growth in the 6 ' 0 s and wbose son followed him as governor in the 70s, |  | After leaving office in 1967, Brown made Bevérty Hills his permanent home. He joined a prescigious |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | law firm; his legal work and invesiments were so |  |
|  |  | and wbose son followed him as governor in the 70s. successful that in 19g5, Brown and his wife donated |  |
| Brown died at his home at Friday night, but had been ill for some time, said his granddaughter. |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1967, California's population grew by 32 percent, to. |  |
|  |  | - nearly 19 million. The giowth made Califomia the |  |
| wn |  |  |  |
| mor |  | us a ereat man, a grear friend and a.great |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 'Pat Brown was a rue California parhfinder who ers. Pat wasn't a talker, he was a. doer. He was a blazed trails through California's history. The legacy builder." |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be built toucbes the life of every Californian," Unlike his sor, who questioned and someimes dis- |  |  |  |
| Republican Gov. Pete Wilson said in 1992. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| San Francisco, a hird-generation Californian wbose grandfather had driven a stage in Gold Rush days. He |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| got bis nickname "Pat" as a child, for "Patrick Henry |  |  |  |
| scbool |  |  |  |
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| state Assembly as a Republican the foltowing year. |  |  |  |
| on for Preside |  |  |  |
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| 1943 when he was chosen district attorney of San Francisco. He was elected state attomey general in |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Francisco. He was elected state attomey general in 1950 and moved up to governor in 1958. |  |  |  |
| Kasparov running even with computex |  |  |  |
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| Deep Blue and clinch al least a tie lead designer, said he wouldn't  <br> in their six-match tournament terday. <br> "He saw the position and fig-  |  |  |  |
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| machine isn't invincible." |  |  |  |
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| champion has two wins and the |  |  |  |
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| There bave been two draws. Deep Blue had to win yesterday's sixih |  |  |  |
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Suspected Ebola outbreak in Gabon $\begin{array}{ll}\text { GENEVA (AP) - Preliminary blood tests on patients } & \text { had to be checked our. } \\ \text { with a bemorthagic fever in a remote African village } \\ \text { "As far as I understan }\end{array}$ mith a bemorthagic fever in a remote African village
make it "highly likelyy the disease is the lethal Ebola
visurid Health Organization said yesterday virus, the World Health OOganization said yesterday.
Confirmation was expected tomorow. Sonfirmation was expected tomorrow.
So fart ten peopple thave died from the disease, at
least nine are infected and another four are under observation, the UN health agency said. All of the pallents, primarily young men, are from
the village of Mayibout in a sparsely populated area in northern Gabon on the wesp tosast of Affica
They were admited to a hospital in Makokou They were admited to a h hospital in Makokou,
about 15 rilometer for their village. mo Feb. 5
and 5 suffering from high fever, bloody diarthea and and 6 sufferiog from higb fever, bloody diarthea. and
severely reddened eyes.
The vicims are thought to have become infected by The vicims are thought to have become infected by
eating a dead chimpanzee hey found WHO said.
Dr. David Heymand Dr. DDvid Heymann. director of WHO's savision
on emerging diseases, said details of the story still

## "As far as I understand

 Che preparation for easing.", be spid.Chimpanzes are known to have in the past The disease is highy contracited ibola The nine surviving victims who have been isole A WHO to be revovering. A WHO emergency team of medical expeits
arived in the area yesterday. Blod samples sest torday Pe Pastear Instione in Panis
showed the presence of antibodies and toxins cousis.
 "The probability (hanan it is Ebola) is higt but ithere firmed, the Gabon outbreak would be the itirird tim:
year on the continent An epidemic in Zaire last year infected 316 poopile
and killed 245 .

| Birth Control in Jewish Law | Marital Relations, Contraception, arid Abortión as set forth in the classic texts of Jewish Lawby David M. Feldman <br> An examination of the relevant precepts of the <br> Talmud, Codes, Commentaries, and, especially rabbinic responsa through the present day, with comparative reference to the Christian exegetical tradition. The 1995 epilogue to this book, which is standard on many a Jewish bookshelf, includes new developments and implications of the new reproductive technology with an update and review of the abortion debate. Hardcover, 348 pp. <br> JP Price: NIS 65, incl. VAT and p\&h in Israef |
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## Apple's financial straits are Computer to be the 'balabusta' of the future

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BASIC RESEARCE BOON
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## Animal contact helps calm hyperactivity

## HEALTH SCAN ONTACT with a aimals has been shown to eame hyper- activity and other bebavoral and emotional probebectas in been set up in the pediarric day hos pital at Ceba Psychiaric Hospital Thers. tame animals, which so far uinea pigs and chickens: live in Opene enclosumes without cages so the chillise can have niaximum Contact with them. <br> Fifty cthildren sged two bseven  

called Phinat Hai. .
Affter anyly two monthis of oper-
arion children who soffer from
 cancer risk.
An examinarion of data on
12975 men found that those who exercised the no that whese who
thost tikely to be free of prostate cancer
when their health was reviewed
whet January issue of ibported in the
College of joumaike of Sports Medicine's Sporns and Exercise. Sceience in "It appeared that even moderate" wrote researcher Susan Oliveria.
Scienvists can only specnlate Scienists can only speculate
about why exercise might reduce
the risk. but its possible that it
 sex hormone testosterone.
Studies of athletes have found
that testosterone drops after exerthat testosterone drops after exer-
cise, and studies of lata aninals
tave found thar those with lower
testosterone $h$
cancer risk.

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## The Farrakhan phenomenon

E
 sold into slavery in recent years; a child can be
owned for the price of two chickens." In the US, Farrakhan's pronouncements are resentment of Afro-Americans, find it difficult
to rationalize the latest Louis Farrakhan escapade. Traveling to Trip Lii, Kharroum. Teheran
and Baghdad, Farrakhan bas heaped paise on and Baghtad. Farrakhan has heaped praise on
some of the world s. most evil and dangerous rulers. The only qualification he seems to seck
in them is an ahiding harred for Amerin in them is an ähiding hatred for America.
As Boston Globe columnist Jeff As Boston Globe columnist Jeff Jacoby
pointed out on Friday, Farrakhan is not the first
American to admire his country's avowed eneAmerican to admire his country's avowed ene-
mies. Some of the best and brightest not only in mies. Some of the best and brightest not only in
the US, are afflicted with sycophantic adulation of dictators. The celebrated Gerrude Stein nominated Hitler for the 1938 Nobel Peace
Prize and George Prize, and George Bernard Shaw venerated Sta-
lin. (') am leaving the country of lin. '"I am leaving the country of hope and
returning to my country of despair,' he said returning to my country of despair, he said
after a visit to the Soviet Union in the 1930 fully aware of the murder of millions by the Soviet regime.)
More recently,
broadcasts from Hanoi: then-US ambassador to the UN Andrew Young called the Ayatollah Khomeini "an angel:" and former US atoomey-
general Ramsey Clark sided with Saddam Hussein in the Gulf War. But none of these nor other Westem toadies of tyrants was a popular leader who claimed to represent millions. Teheran that he was speaking for ""every Mos lem in America'" when he said, "You must not despair because ...enemies are all around this marvelous revolution. You must not get weak or
weary in your vanguard position. Iman Khoeini lives!
expressed similar views in the other capitals o anti-Western fanaticism. Particularly ironic was lhat Farrakhan, Ihe central tenet of whose mes-
sage is that Jews were America's leading slave raders, had nothing but "pledges of black American solidarity" for Sudan's rulers. Thal he would support a regime on the State Deparment's temorist list is, of course, not atall
surprising. On the conitary, Khartoum's antiWeslem activilies probably add lo its appeal But Sudan, as Jacoby aptly puts it, "boasts a distinclion that even hrutal Iran cannot match: II Ones are still bought on earth where black from Khartoum ride into villages in the south fre the houses. kill the men and seize the women and children. In the Nuha mountain
being branded acts of treason. After he report-
edly accepted an offer of financial support from Libya's dictatar Muammar Gaddafi, congressmen demanded that be register as a foreign
agent. And commentators, particularly on the Right, And commentators, particulardy on the
har a congressional hearing on his activities. Yet it it is doubstual hearing that the
administration will take any action administration will take any action against him.
Having organized the "Million Man March," Having organized the "Million Man March,"
he has proved a formidable leader with a tremendous following. As one administration official has put it attacking him will only exacer-
bate racial tensions in America. The Farrakhan phenomenon is painful to Americans because it comes 50 years after the war against discciminiation and bigorry
hegan in earnest, and 30 years after W Washingon Legan in earriest, and 30 years after Washington
removed all racial barriers and hegan implementing a multi-billion dollar an program of social engineering and affirmative action. It seems to
indicate that mucb of this effor tas indicate that mucb of this effort bas been in
vain. The alienation of the vast majority of blacks in America is as acute as it was a halfcentury ago, and some chronic problems -
family dissolution druge family dissolution, drugs, crime, and unemployment - are more acute than ever.
One obvious conclusion is that there are no religious and national conflicts, large investments of capital do not necessarily provide a solucion. A Aother is that only a leadership which eschews the demagoguery of batred
and promotes moral and ethical values can provide conssructive solutions. The Farrakhans of this world, like the Middle East dictators they
admire, can only bring hackwardness, admire, can only bring hackwardness, havo But it musl also defense but by way of explaining his mindset being Americans are not completely consistent in being outraged by his conduct. The only differembracing and Syrian dictator Hafez Assad is that the latter - in dire need of Westem help has toned down his anti-American rhetoric in recenl' months. In ruthlessness, hrutality and savagery Assad
more than malches theru, And in foul deeds massacres, kidnappings, murder, wars of aggression and illegal occupation - he surpasses all, wilh the possible exception of the genocidal
Sudanesc. If Farrakhan claims thal he is being cudanese. If Farrakhan claims thal he is being Western governments will do in a few years, is nol a few months, he may have a point.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR




LLivers and wex gious drift assimialious. and in in
iemanriage. They
oorgaize conLemmaniage. They organize oon-
ferences. reemphasize Jewish educational priorites, and invest
hage sums in programs meant to aven the impending national to tastrophe. Evend ing the one place
there where there is a sin the one plicanat Jewis
population increase population in increase, a sitict spirituat
Holocaus!', is taking
feren
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vant and no
srow apar
sio Leibl
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## 

## Will various

various "competing international
and loc revolual jewish agencies', have a fer in the bartle against ignorance ly anticipate fund-raising campaigns for more of the same
"Jewish education?" One need only read the mass-
circulation Hehrew dailies or watch lsraeli TV to gaunge the
spread of un-Jewish (offen anispread of un-Jewish (optigen aniu-
Jewish) ideas and values among Irraelis, children and adults alike. Newspapper edithre and colum-
nists, radio and TV producers journalists. and opinion-makers
hear a beavy share of fecponsibil hear a beavy share of responsibil
tor the suppression and de basement of suppression and de-
fowich

## ture in lsracl 1oday. A the end of December, for exmple, an Israel TV reporner questioned a number of youngish

questioned a number of youngish
men and women about Hanukga
Practically ne Practically no one could sany how
it originated, and it is likely that
most nonobservant viewers under most nonobservant viewers under
40 would bave been just as ill-
informed.
informed
Basic
imbibed
Basic Jewish knowledge, once
imbibed at home or in school, is
now
now given a lowe or in in schoolt, is
las secu-
If WIC president Edgar Broof-
man and other wealthy Jewis


## A secular wilderness



GABRIEL A. SIVAN
To
kill, to cure
 yewish beritage) channel. And
yed winth the backing of farsightrowing the secular-religious gap.
they shoold take a hard look at
the un-Jewish Our Educational TV channel
reserves reserves ahout two-and-a-half
hours per weet for heors per week for programs of
Jewish interest or instruction
ETV ETV 2 provides even less (includ ing repeats): ITV's Channel
manages to allocate just over o percent of viewaing just over and as
far as cable subscries are con cemed, IVV 3, the Family, Chil-
dren's, and Movie Channels
(leaving aside Discovery, Sports, (leaving aside Discovery, Sports
and the many foreien stations)
are toally are totally devoid of Jewishness.
Channel 2 's "Judaism"' pro grams are mostly unimaginative Those who want to see programs with $\therefore-$ Jewish content are getting a raw deal. How about a Jewish Heritage TV channel? movie appears in tbe weekly
schedule schedule, it is usually screened
when observant viewers canot
see it - on Friday night or during see it -on Friday At a minimal estimate, roughly
one half of Israci Jews describe one baf of Isracili jews describe
themselves as "rligions",
some extent "traditional." some extent "rraditional", Both to see programs of Jewish cultur-
al value are getting a raw deal. And program planners obviously
have no intention of
mane maners.
Isret not
Isroa Yet not so long ago, when the
srael Broadcasting Authority en-
oyed a monopoly, ITV did
ometimes manage to provide sometimes mapage to provide
viewers with items of ish and Zionist appeal - programs
geared to the festival geared to the festival - croagrams
centering on visits centering on visists to Diaspora . Whunities, or featuring quiz-
 cally religious sense, but also cally religious sense, but also
populaize every aspect of Jewisb.
culture, hisiory, fiterature, and
the ants the arts.
By sw
viewers By switching to this channel,
viewers would be able to enjoy a
different range of viewers would be able to enjoy
different range of moves watch
docudramas focusing on person docudramas focusing on person-
alities, issues, and events in Jew ish history. follow hinght-level Jews
cussions and debates, and acquir a soons and debates, and acquire
world pastedge of the Jewish present. channel would build hridges and
foster a real dialogue between
Jews of every doulont which a mans obecectionamiment.
So ler seither slop e
boons, or sto boons, or stop liminimg ourselves to baboons. Perhaps here is an iso-
lated group of humans ed group of humans who are
o HIV -resistant, but, due to a ing to comprebension, art
We conte their tissurs.
kimapp these We could hidmap whese poople
out of their homes, isolate them in.
cages, manipuate their food ion
take, slecp and sexvality, force. cages manipuate cheir food
take, sleep and servalit, force
them to breed, woize them for a

Baboons have rights, too varietry of experiments extract tis-
sunes fomm therir bodies to inject
.into ADDS patients; kill them. OF COURSE, if we were to trear humans this way we were to treat be is-
 Bit isn't. our behavior toward
animals similarly detestable? Aren't we now merely substituting "spipcies" for "trace" 'rs outstitusting
cation? This vivisection industry claims a meed to experioneat. on animazals saying we would not have
cures and vaccines for other tis cures and vaccines for orher dise
eases without it They could eases (without it They could just as
casily (and mone accurately) claim a need to experimeat on humans
A growing mumber of doctots and scientisist ane now now saying that


A review of commentary and humor
from American Pross Syndictios


## Downsizing dress

## Business casual sweeps.country during layoffs

By Jay Weiser

I
sat ar my desk the ocher afternoon, dressed in businos casial, and wisfuuly fingered my most recent pay stub. Since Labor Day and a 45 percent downsizing - we've been allowed to dress more informally to boost staff morale. And I bought as Tve thought before: Pecthaps it's no soincidence that business casual is sweeping the country just as white-collar job courity evaporates.

In the beginining, for men who were managers or professionals in big organizations, there was the suit. ln "Ser and Suits", Anne Hollander craces is origin to the 1780 s, but the modern ensemble of jacker and pants in a single wool tab ric, dress shirt and of the first grean cennury ago. m H 1 cograp bus like fict rody some minor dif ook just like suited folk roday, some minor Morences in lype "z ars for Success" (1975) calta Mollir " che central power garment- the garthe suit the central power garment - the garperson business situation, ${ }^{\text {T}}$ and described in absurd detail he appropriaze fabrics, patterns and colors for suiss and their associared shirts and ties. In the 1980s, acceptable professional wear for men became louder - blue shires with white col lars, bright suspenders, wild ries - but the suir remained invuinerable unvil the advent of casual Fridays around 1991.

By 1992, 2 year of lingering slow-motion Depression, a surver, by Dockers manufacturer Lev Strauss showed that 26 percent of companies had 2 dress-down day. Now nearty three-quarters of the largest companies, induding General Motors, Ford, Mobil, Chyysier, Genexil Electric and even the conthe office ar least some of fhe time.

Bur, unfortunarely, dressing down seemed 0 go hand-in-hand with downsizing. Since 1989 abour 3 million people have been laid off from. their jobs. There has been son'e improvementdownsizings have apparenty been decreasing since 1993, and in November 1995, unemployment was a relarivecy low 5.6 pencent - but insecurity is rampant Forty-chree percent of whitecollar workers who lost their jobs in the 1991-92 recesvion have had ms setle for lower pay, and nearly 40 percent of the major firms that downsized in 1994 bocosed hours for che survivors. Lifecime employmient in one company is now dead, and pormable skills your only shelter. In this
anxious environment, businoss casual seems, as Deloitte \& Touche Adlanta managing parmer David Passman put it, "2 no-cost bencfic." Too ad hat real-dollar wages and benefits 一 the aind you live on - are down 5.5 percent since 1987. But in your Nautica ensemble, the new business-chink goos, you'll foel blisfful anyway.

Of course, business casual isn't merely a scheme to turn employees trembling beneath th budget axe into smiley worker bees. For one ming many employees like it. And besides, a whole array of social forces - from the upstart entrepreneurship of the '80s to the influx of women inco management - helped ensure the rise of business casual. In "Dress for Success", Jobn Molloy had extolled the IBM uniform of dark suits and white shirts, arguing that the righ look imbued companies with esprit de corps. Bu widhin a few years, IBM was rocked by innovariv Silicon Valley companies, where computer geeks ran he show and dress codes were unheard of. Meanwhile, the new generation of professional women, lacking a business uniform as standard ment, as or a polis suled yppich covied women relariv froedom and foresized eavied ind bour going rie-les

## Perhaps it's no coincidence

 that business casual is sweep ing the country just as whitecollar job security evaporates.Wirhin the business world, informality ha spread well beyond business cesual, and is influence has somerimes been deceprive. Nowadays, for example, convention would expect middle managers in many big companies to call the CEO
by his firss name. Bur are they really any more by his first name. But are chey really any more equal than they would have been 30 years ago, wheo they would have addressed him as "Mr"? In fact, informality masks an increasingly hierar chical power structure wichin corapanies, just a Gingrichian rhetoric about the "Opportunity Sociery" masks increasing economic inequality. his 1995 book, "Company Man," Anshony Sampson calls today's modern big corporations "monarchies" compared to the committec-run firms of 20 years ago. Monarchy is reflected in salary, coday's typical American CEO makes 190
times the compensation of the typical American worker; 20 years ago che multiple was only 40 . And the truth is, business casual isn't quite as casual as it seerms. it docesnt, atter all. mean dress ing as you would at home, with comfort or serf expresion the paramount concerns. It has is own it can even chey arent always explici. Thas why uniform wally be harder to get right than the old "A Guide to Casual Businesswear." while Neiman Marcus off a a book on the subject.)

In the emerging casual consensus, T-shirts and mra jeans are caboo; as are the uip-hop fashions of African American teen-agers and the lawn-mowing oufirs of the suburban gencry. Preppie, however, is in, along wish natural fabric and understared designer stuff. The idea, as a Cleveland Plain Dealer service arricle for women puts it, is to "dress one level above," but not to b so fancy or high-style that youre conspicuous. 1 gor the messages, 00 my emergency business casu al shopping spree, 1 acquired two Ralph Lauren Enplish clon. (s really are desigred for English cloches really are designed for my lifestyle, since we're both from New York's outer boroughs.) My new Gap khakis probably arent
too declasse, though 1 wory wherher the coton too declasse, hought wory whether the cotion twill fabric is as lustrous as Tommy Hifigers
Despire these subte gradations, dress dis Despire these subte gradations, dress dis-
nations between professionals and the support staff are now blurred, except on the rare occasion when oursiders are visiting and the rules demand the old uniform.

As companies have gotroo more monarchical, all their employees have become sansculotres. The funcrional and symbolic reasons for distinctive dress bave diminished. The newly industriatized society that gave birth to the suit has metamorphosed inm 2 mass service economy with a relarively small proporion of the populaion laboring in diry jobs that require plain, easiy washable doches. College-educared workers the fommer sut-wearing clases - are now nearly as likely to lose their jobs as blue-collar workers. The image that comes to mind is from Busby Berkelef's "Gold Diggers of 1933" - chose end less ranks of jobless Woild War I veterans trudgs ing through the Piranesian production number "My Forgorten Man." Nowadays, they'd wear khakis and pinpoint oxford shirts instead of uniforms and helmets. Progress - of a sort.
Jay Weiser is a lauyer Living in New York.

## Republican leaders back Buchanan to assist Dole

By Robert Novak

N
ewly elected Louisiana Gov. Mike Foster gave conservative commentator Par Buchanan a valuable endorsemenr in his stare's Feb. 6 presidencial caucuses only after first checking ith Sen. Bob Dole's campaign and getring its approval.

With 21 out of 31 Republican governors endorsing Dole. oster called Dole headquarters to see whether Dole would object if he backed Buchanan. Foster's endorsement co
Buchanan's upser win over Sen Phil Gramm.

Dole was more than willing to undermine Gramm. Not onl does he personally dislike him, but Dole stratecisss view Gramm does he personally dislike him. but Dole strategists view Gramm a potentially greater threar than Buchanan. Before the Louisiana Alaska straw poll in which Gramm finished fourch.

## GOP's Colin Powell

Gen. Colin Powell, who declared himself a Republican in th same Nov. 8 speech in which he dedined to run for president, has nurned aside all requesss to help his new party.
owell rejected a recent offer to deliver the Republican rebutal to ooe of Presideor Clinmo's Saturday radio addresses. Kennerh Dubersteio, che longrime GOP operative who is Powell s closest political adviser, conveyed the geoeral's regrets. For now, Powell is lying low," said Duberstein

That fit Powell's pattern of toutinely declining invirations for ews media interviews, nor to mention overt polirical speeches. His one activiry as a partion Repubticn was to artend COP Nariona Chairman Haley Barbour's big fund-riser in Washington last month.

Does Panetta Rule?
The Whire House is putting out the word that Chief of Staff Leoo Panetta will maintain tight personal control over President Clintoo's 1996 campaign, exercising the right of approval over hirang any oew staffers and all expenditures.

Panetta is also described as being ready to impose a heavy hand against campaign spending for limousines and ocher extrava ances. The Clinton high command wants to avoid the glitry image f President George Bush's losing re-election effort in 1992.

These assertions of Panetta's authoriyy may be intended to counrer reports in the Democratic community that Clinton will be his own campaign chief of staff. Some of Panetra's friends fear his concentration on the budget in recent months has led the presiden oo assume control in the political arena.

## Taxing Politics

The $\$ 6,420$ error in an anti-flat rax TV commercial on Dole's behalf against publisher Steve Fortes can be blamed on New ehalf against publisher Steve Forbes can be blamed on New national campaign.

Forbes blamed the Dole campaign for feeding erroneous dara the governor, who narrated the TV spor. In fact, Merrill supplied the faulry information. When Dole campaign officials asked him where he got the tax calculations, the governor said they came from news story in the Manchester Union-Leader

Dole aides privately admit that Merrills analysis blundered in failing m consider that, under the Forbes plan, the first $\$ 36,000$ in income for a fanily of four is exempted from taxazion. That error urned a $\$ 4,420$ annual tax savings into a $\$ 2,000$ increase. Nevercheless. Dole's campaign did not want to offend eirher Merrill or the Union-Leader and did nor kill the inacourare commercial

## International Odd Couple

The oddest couple ar last weekend's World Economic Forum in Davos, Switzerland, was spotted ar breakfast in the Seehof Hotel the moming of Feb. 4: billionaire New York-based financier Georg Soros and Russian Communist leader Gennadi Zyuganov.

Soros, an aggressive tribune of world capitalism, was engaged in heared conversarion witb Zyuganov over the Sunday morning brealfast table from 9 am . to $10: 30 \mathrm{am}$.

Zyuganov, leader of Russias resurgent Communist Party, came ro Davos to reassure internacional investors - such as Soros by promising m "create a climate of confidence" chat their fund will be safe in Rusia.

Robert Novak is a nationally symdicated columnist of the Chicago Sun-Temes.

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## FEIFFER



EDUCAIINAL PROGRAMMNG.


## Kassebaum-Kennedy guard against insurance loss during job mobility

I
o back, if you can bear it, to the great healch care debate of 1994. Bob Dole, ed a series of increasingly modest alternatives ro President Clincon's slowly dying plan. After the reform effort collapsed, Dole promised to come righr back in January and make health reform the Senates mop priority.

Need we point out chat it hasn't quite turned out chat way? Since che Repuhlicans cook control of Congress, they have con sidered no health insurance reforms even approaching the lives proposed such a short on. prop thed an a short g. Why te foor dragging? The answer: Boh Dole.

## Promise

The effor began wish promise. On July 13 of last year, Republican Nancy Kassebaum and Democrat Ted Kennedy jointly introduced a bill that would force insurance companies to offer cop: rage to those who change or lose heit joh. It wasn't a panacea, and did nothing for people withour insurance at all. Rather, it kept hose already in the insured categofrom falling out. Someone who witched employers couldn't be denied coverage because of a preexisting condition, for instance. This would alleviate "joh lock," allowing workers to advance their areers wishour fear of losing their insurance. You don't need to get weepy ovet the plight of the anxous middle class to appreciate the mportance of this: mobility of labor is a key part of any market .

This logic is widely shared; he GOP's 1994 healch care plans, including Dole's, contained mis provision. After sailing through committee without dissent in August, Kassebaum-Kennedy picked up 44 co-sponsors - 23 Democrass and 21 Repubicans and waited for a floor vore. And feemonth later President Clinron is his Stare of the each urged a cheering Cong to pass the measure. At this point,

## The Washington Post reported hat Kassebaum-Kennedy had been snuffed our by a hal-dozen called " "hold " This allows a sen

 cor to anory the majoricy leader refrain from holding a vore on a bill. It's a prac ice designed to allow senators to briefly delay a vore due to, say, a scheduling conflic. Recently, it's evolved into a secrec, one-man flibuster. Democracy in accion! Of course, the majority leader carRepublican Nancy Kassebaum and Democrat Ted Kennedy jointly introduced a bill that would force insurance companies to offer coverage to those who change or lose their job.

## overturna hold hy bringing ittar

 vorte. Afǜr Kassebaum finallly lost her patience and complainined puibicty, Dole agreed to bring the bill to the floor - but not for three months, so that opponents have ime to pick it apart.
## Popular

Why would anyone put the kibosh on such cuddly, popular legislation? A segment of the health insurance industry argues hat it will raise premiums. It will, alchough not nearly as much as the industry claims. (The American Academy of Actuaries predicts a hike of about 2 percent, or onerenth of what opponents foresec.) Anytime you force the industry to insure people more likely to get sck, it's going to raise premiums on the healthy. By eliminaring one mechod of keeping our high risks, Kassebaum-Kennedy forces insurance companies to compete on quality and efficiency racher than on who can find the sneakiest wizy to exclude risky cases. Those insurance companies that have chrived on exclusion justifiably feel threat-
ened, and dey have allies (and campaign donation recipienics), in che GOP's hard right wing. To dare, these allies havent beep held publicly accouncable.

## Positions

And where does Dole strand? ABC News asked him in an inter view a couple weeks ago: Incerviewer. So, you have no idea? Supposed
have holds on
have holds on
Dole: Lors of holds on it. Dole The Why is that
pass.
Interviewer: Why? Dole: Well you have to ask them. I don't have a hold. Interviewer. But you support is don't you?

Dole I don't have a hold on it Two years ago, moss everyone agreed we had serious heald care problems: escelating costs, large numbers of uninsured. Under marker presiure cosis have come down in the privare sector, bur in Medicare and Medicaid, the cost explosion sill threatens to bankuppr he federal povernoment To rupe the federal govemment To.
ribeir dredit, Repulbliovis, Fave tried toracke tisis crisis. (ror have triedi Clincon has demagogued it). Bur. the problem of the uninsured tee problem of che uninsured
remains. Keninedy-Kassebaum is a sane, modest step to keep that number from growing and to allow those already insured some mod.cum of freedom in the labor maricum of freedom in the labor mar1994, Republicins argued for exacty this approach. Ir's ime to sec if they really meant ic.

Jonathan Chait is a senior editor of The New Republic.
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Chicago Sun-Times Features SYNDICATE

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## TODAY'S SUNDAY PUZZLE





By Peter Beinart

TThe word has gone out, among those naive enough "to'still care abour Africa, chat Burundi is next. To implode, that is Arranging African nightmares in linear succession is a neat way to divry up the tiny financial and intellectual resources that America has allotted to the continenc. But the approach has alloted to the conunent. But the apptoach
its drawbacks. It implies, to start with, that African conflicts - rather than our artencion to chem - begin and end in sequence. And to them - begin and end in sequence. And
this leads us to consign African crises to the this leads us to consign African crises to the past not because they ve been solved, but because The New York Times has only enough
column inches for one Africa crisis at a time. And this means not only that we are surprised when a conflict we assumed to be over regains the spotlight, but char we miss the ways in which an unsolved crisis in one country can one off in anocher.

These days. Rwanda has been forgorten; while neighboring Burundi looms large. In Rwanda, you may recall, a crazed Hutu govern ment killed more than 500,000 people, mostly Tussi, during the terrible spring of 1994 . The United Scates, shell-shocked from is flasco in Somalia, delayed for months before allowing a new U.N. peacekeeping force to enter the country (the first one had fled as the barbarism began). While the U.S. dawded. France stepped into the breach, establishing a security zone in the counrys southwest and allowing many of its genocidal Huru clients to use it as safe conduit into Zaire. And to ger Zaire to accept the 2 million Rwandan refugees, France stopped pressuring its
U.S. policymakers regret all of this, of course. But instead of focusing on justice for the victims, they explain. theyd rather move on to preventing genocide the next time around.
The best way to atone for our sins in Rwanda the argumeni goes, is to prevent them from being repeated. And the place they're most likely to be repeated is Burundi.

The problem with chis distinction, however, is that Rwanda's past refuses ro stay in the past - or in Rwanda. The situacion in Burundi, a low-level civil war between the Tutsi military and Hutu rebels, is awful but probably stable. The biggest chrear to that stability doesn't come from anybody in Burundi, but from the million Rwandan Hutus still living in refugee camps in Eastern Zaire. And these refugees are kept chere by the fear of Tutsi vengeance, and the inability of the international war crimes rribunal investigating the 1994 genocide to guarantee due process. It's ridy circle.

The Hum refuges in Zaire are not twiddling their thumbs. They're uoop fodder for an array that might reinvade within a year. Coundess reports testify that the former a army has retained much of is weaiponry, and continues to crain. Since there are only two narrow boctlenecks from Zaire into Rwanda, an invasion by che exiled Rwandan government would almost certainly go chrough Burundi. This could creare havoc, with Hutu rebels from Rwanda and Burundi joining forces, and porencially even carving out a Hutu rump stare in the north of Burundi and the south of Rwanda, the regions of both councries where Hutu forces are strongest.

It could, in short, lead to a regional meltdown. Rwanda suspects Mobutu's Zaire (correctly) of shielding the former Huru government from the international war crimes tribunal, and of allowing them to rearm and rerain. So the Rwandan government has said it for Zaire and Hen rebels to hunch atracks from Zaire and Unen President Yoweri border. And Ugandan Proident Yoweri Musevi, a longune supporer of the years in evile in bears in exile, indeed Ugandan), would also love to rake a swipe at his old enemy Moburu, and support a Rwandan artack into Zaire

## Arranging African night-

 mares in linear succession is a neat way to divvy up the tiny financial and intellectual resources that America has allotted to the continent.All the states mentioned above are driven by echnic divisions and ruled by essentially ille gitimate governmencs concrolled by minority tribes. In a part of the world where borders often have litrle consequence, it is encirely po sible thar a Hutu invasion of Rwanda would spread ethnic, civil war throughout the region, in West Africa ofere as Robert Kaplan has observed, brutal, entrepreneurial and non-id logical bands of thugs roam freely berween Liberia, Sierra Leone and perhaps soon Guine

As the consequences of an explosion in Burundi slowly dawn, an increasingly agonized debate has developed, in the Securiy Council and on America's op-ed pages, about what to do. Boutros Boutros-Ghali has suggested stationing an African peacekeeping force on

Burundis border with Zaire, bus the Security Council wont go along. And the usual suspect have denounced the U.S. for iss indifference. But this is really a sideshow. The imporrant fightr' is nor over Burund's's futureen binequer Rwanda's past, and it is a fight the U:S. is hard-: ly waging.

The least costly oprion is for the U.S. to ensure that the war crimes cribunal in Rwanda acquires some reeth. A legicimare judicial process could lure the tefugees home, although it would face opposition. If Zaire loses iss refugees. it loses che international leverage chat
allows it to suscain iss dictarorship. Kenya, allows it to suscain iss dictatorship. Kenya, where some high-level Hutu murderers are holed up, also tefuses to cooperate because of irs ies to Rwandas former governmens. And France does not want a judicial process which would expose is collusion with the former gov emment up to, and during. the genocide.

But none of these countries could with stand real U.S. pressure. Kenya desperately needs IMF loans, over which the U.S. has considerable influence. There are powerful people in Zaires government, iuse Prime Minister symparhy for che Hurus and he US could sympathy for che Hutus, and the U.S. could bolster their influence. And does France really perperrators of one of this century's worst genocides should go scor free? Besides, it was the Mitterrand government that helped them ger away. Chirac doesnit have so take the rap.

The international tribunal, which has so far indicted only eight people, is lloundering. And in the absence of a serious U.S. effort, it will never prosecute more than a handful of mid-level functionaries. Meanwhile, 60,000 Hutus rot in unsaniary, Rwandan jails with no prospect of trial or release. Rwanda, after all, doesnt have a single working court. And there is increasing evidence of retaliation by the Rwandan army against those suspected of genocide. Investigators ar some grave sites have reporredy found two layers of bodies, the firs Kusi and ihe seond hum. Uness che war crimes cribual ind a impossible to woo back the refugees and stem a
recum ro civil war in Rwanda and beyond. The recum to civil war in Rwanda, and beyond
conventional wisdom about Rwanda and conventional wisdom about Rwanda and the
Burundi - thar the best way ro atone for past is to prevent is reperion - is worn The best way to prevenc darkness from falling once again is to atone for the past.
(Peter Beinart is managing editor of The Neu Republic.)
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Is gender bias valid in client selection?

By alan Dershowitz

A
female lawyer's decision to turn away all male dienis hias. opened a hornet's nest of questions about the narure of a Jawyer's duty.
The Massachuserts Commission Aguinst Discriminarion has found "probable cause" to believe thar Judith Narhanson, a divorce lawyer, was guilty of gender discrimination, when she rold joseph : male. The factes make it a perfoct tesi case.

Joseph Stropnicky is a "house-husband" whose wife is a medical doctor earning a six-figure income. During their seven-year marrigich he stayed at home raking care of the couple's two children, while she was out practicing her profession and being the bread-winner Sili ments for housewives against doctors and other professionils, a modi ator recommended ber to Stropnicky. When Stropnicky asked Nachanson to represent him and to review the draft of a sectement. agreement, Narhanson adamanty refused - granuitousty adding the she wrould be interested in represening his wife She said that she could never represent a man, regardless of the circumstances, and would never do anything to hurr the interests of a woman.

By making hese staternents, however, Judich Nathanson may well have hurt many women. Imagine what would happen if male lawyers refused to represent female dients. Since mois lawyers are sill male and most women cients are still poorer and less powerful than male clients, a gender-2parnheid system of legal representacion would hurt women far more than men. Moreovers the implicarions of the Nathanson approach to dient selecion would rectinn us to whe bad old days when white, Anglo-Saxon law firms represented WASPS; Jewish law firms represented Jews, black lawyers nepreseated blacks and nobody represenred most indigent women, Hispanics and other disempowered groups and individuals.

Lawyers have a sara-granted monopoly to represent dients in court Lawyers sbould not be able to refise clients on the biasis of. invidious criveria such as race, religjon, gender and naional origin. Imagine che following situation. An Islamic woman seeliss reprisenta-
ion in an imporrant case - say, the stare is mying to nake fier dildrea ion in an important case - say, the stase is trying to nake her childr
away. In me parricular state in which she lives, there are no Islantic. away. In the parricular state in which she lives, there are no Islaniic. lawyers. If all lawyers were perimitred to limit their. pracciots 00 miem-

 basis of hier religion. Thai is simply un-American. I hope it will not be toleraved by the legal profession.

The rechnical issue before the MCAD is whentier a liwyer is a "public accommodarion" under the law, since public accommodarions may not discriminate on the basis of gender, race, religion or national origin. The cours have already nuled harlaw. firms may nor discriminate in the hiring of promotion. of lawyers. It is nor a long leap to
extend that principle to the slection of dicits. extend chat principle to the selection of clicins.

Such a ruling would still allow lawyers to selocr clients on the basis of ideology or experrise. A radical lawyer could specialize in radical causes, a conservarive hwyer in conservative causes. An anti-smoking lawyer could nor be forced to represent the cigarette industry in iss conrinuing effort to make profirs off dearh; illness, addiction and misery. Not could a right--0-lifer. be required to reprisentr a woman secking an abortion. But if the only reason a lawyer refused to represent a client is because of race, gender, religion or narional origin then that lawyer has engeged in discrimination, pure and simple.

Nathanson will defend her action by arguing that her femivisṇ, is her ideology. But racist lawyers could make. de same daim, as could other bigors. By winning a large setrlement for house-husband of feminism, since far more women than ben aring he ina and economic sinuarion. Bur Namen than men are iph Srop nicky's legal She was accing as a sexiss. It is surprising wherefore that her accions were defended by the Chief Counsel for the Massachuseris Civil Liberies Union, who said: "A private atoriey can decide for any son to represent or not to represent someone. I think dat's entirefiy to the attorney." The attorney for the MCAD gor the betreer of the .. agument, when he pointed out that Nathanson's absolure policy of gender discrimination "perpetuares social injustice". The law must insist hat those of us who hold a state-granted monopoly license to perform an important service - wherher that service be medicine, law or driving a caxi cab - may not discriminate on the basis of race religion, gender or national origin.
Alan M. Dershowitz is a professor of Law at Harnard Univerrity His newest books are "The Advocates Devil" (Waaner Books) and "The Abrise
Excuse" (Little, Brown \& Companyy).
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Then hhe seariry peopic came
up winh hete inmoditure sysem













 not have one:
Howerer.
un












'Next y
Although Jewish emigration from South Africa' is

 Jeenich stores in J Jobininsto



## Alternatives to dehorning a goat



## Johannesburg business district is dying

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { NCE the rich hear of of } \\ & \text { Soulh Africas city of } \text { Johancshyrg's } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| rey to crime and |  |
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| many of the country's encioes of commence before they left for |  |
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| Even the landmark 30-storyCarlon Hotel, calering for the Cartion Holel., calerning for thehusiness elite, has been forced to elose floors hecause of lack of guests. |  |
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| The final hlow suuld be closure of the Jobannesbury StockExchange's (JSE) cencury-old Exchange's (JSE) century-0.trading floor. After hrokers nove |  |
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| to a screen-hased rrading system on March 8 |  |
| Much of the dealing is expectto take place outside the city |  |
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| mandy that the JSE will not |  |
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Kiwis wallop Dutch

## Harmony through fighting

Martial arts enthusiasts practice aikido in Israel

| HER CH |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| T SOUNDS far-fetched. You're eing atacked. you join in the track, gain the upper hand and he fight ends with both attacker and defender in a state of harmoy. |  |
| uld not sound like never-nev d |  |
| youngest martial arts born in Japan, is the philosophy that an atracker is out of hammony with the universe and once he is subdued, he retums to his defined things. |  |
| alien to uikido's doctrine of a style free of clashes both with 's self and with other people. Aikido is certainly not a sport." |  |
| says Sensei Shon Kapetr. teaches the world's most po Ramat Chen. "It's the art of |  |
|  |  |
| ur inside power |  |
| o having done kras maga <br> nd-to-band fighting) for 13 ars. lefi for Japan two weeks |  |
| spent five years in Tok Hombo-Dajo (center of |  |
| ). studying the mechanisms of ant and attaining bis second |  |
| is third D |  |
| he says, to listen to people. to ccept and to understand. Going from krav maga to aikido was like |  |
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| nging from football to be |  |
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| ome my way of life. how 1 and relate to people. <br> Tokyo be studied under |  |
|  |  |
| Kishomro Ueshiba, son of the ' O Sensei, Morihei Ueshiba, who founded aikido in 1925. Aikido is |  |
|  |  |
| version of other martial arts like ujitsu and judo and has been influenced by the eastern philoso- |  |
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| bies |  |
| Unuil O-Sensei's death in 1969. |  |
| echniques of aikido which today umber 10,000 with 1.3 million |  |
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| citioners sround the world. |  |
| the Midde East |  |
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| shed and includes members from Egypt, Turkey, Jordan, Lebanon |  |
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| Watching an aikido class is |  |
| beiog transported to Japan. It ins with the Japanese formal |  |
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| are carried out in an overwhelmingly pervasive silence. The cries |  |
| and utterances familiar to olher martial arts are distinctly miss- |  |
| the class is conducled in an |  |
| he class is conducted in an nosphere of respect almosi revnce, for their sensei. Kapeta ars the teacher's hakama tblack |  |
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| ts) with its flowing skirt-like ign originally wom to conceal |  |
| leg motions and to convey the dity of the exercise. |  |
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Goldstein, the admiration notice-
able in his voice. able in his voice-
I do ajkido tomplete the cir-
cle," says Effe Amrani, a karate cle,", says Efffe Ampanti, a kerate
coach for 12 years who took up
aikido six coach for 12 years who took up
aikido six months ago. "In karate
you leain to attack ageressively aikido six months ago. "In karate
you leain 10 ntack agaressivily
but nikido is the opposite. You leam how to move awayy. from an
attack. Aikido is about being soft and drying to feel your opponent intenuons. Ulike the other martial
Aikiso unlis. is non-compectitive and there
art are no tournameots so people are
nol categorized as winners or losers.
There are plans to set up the
Aikikai Aikido Israel Federation Aikikai Aikido Israel Fideration
which will unite the isolated clubs dotted around the country in
Jeusalem, Haifa. Beersheba and
Eilat Although aikidoists avow that it
does not recguire physical strength. and the Tel Aviv club has mem-
bers from $15-50$ years old. no bers from $15-50$ years old
female member has yet registere
among its 40 male sudents.

## Rampaging French humiliate Ireland

Scotland moves closer to grand slam





## Magic to Morrison: Don't lose hope

## NGLEWOOD, Caifi. (AP) - Magic Johnson. whose rewum to the NBA has provided a new sook of role moded fore people who have Morriso and offer him advice and <br> last week. being a boxer and being in a competitive spor and being physically and mentally strong. 7 -year-old heasyweight in Tulsa. OkJahom "Spoke to him for about 15 minutes.

 "So 1 said, 'Tommy. you're going to have toyour attitudc ahoul life because
Ihat you also have agood atitude.
sohnson. who is HIV infected
Sohnson. who is HVN infected. returned to the forced him out of the NBA for $41 / 2$ seasons. II just wanted to talk to him (Morrison) and when 1 kirst found oul that 1 had $H I V$, mand out "wa here lo help him ouk." Johnson said. The main thing is to get his miod and his
head together right now - nol rush into anything until he's absolutely sure about HIV and that he's strong enouch, mentally, to deal with it'
Johnson said he wants to speak to Morrison

The virus is different in each body. The virus is different in each body.
ohnson explained. "Oo what 1 do maybe other
people canit do because of the level of the Ins they have in them. have was teling they ham that even though peopple
active and do things." Monison. whoses. pro record is $45-3-1$ with
39 knockouts. was tested last week before his
 sheduled bout in Las Veczas last Saturday
nimht against Arhur Weathers. Morosison was
informed of the HIV posiuve resuls hy the Nevada State Acthletic Commission.
He was suspended from boxing anywhere.

BARODA, Indid Rewerer) - New
 simd beewer chivis spearman







 The Netherlands were frequem (55)
ly acclaimed for their fine fieldi 2ooter pressure by a crowd
200ked beir bastan neve like achieving the task
look






 Tup UAE, making their World
reply offrt scored 15 for 50 overshti in repiy off their 50 overs before a
palry crowd at Pindi stadium in
Rawal The UAE slumped to 72 for
eight wickets before a subborm
ninth-wicket stand of ninth-wicket stand of sof 80 took
them irought to the close.
Arshad Laiq, a former Pakistani first-class crickecer, hit an unnetat-
en 43 and Indian-obo partuer
Shankat Dukanwala made 40 not out as the debutants frustrated
South Affican hopesof carching
an eary fligh to Faislabad for
their next match.
 Chris Hoarris and Robert
Kennedy took wickets at revular
intervals with the later braking
the middle sturnp when be bowled the midale stump when
Lefebvre.
ON FRDAY





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 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{m}$ win
 ended the match after the West
Indians had batted only 29.3 overs
with another hage six over long





O'Neal he


Kempair


\section*{Stocks fall back <br> WALL STREET REPORT <br> 




## Dollar lower, rand drops

 CURRENCY REPORTNEW YORK (AP) - Big sell or- much of Asia. Also. a sonowstorm ders pusbed the dolla, lower in New York sent traders home
against the yen and German mark Friday in a drop exacerbat ed by flighs from the Soluth Aft mors that President Nelson
Manclela had suffered a heart attack Mandela's appearanced at a day conforeare. The with 105.55 the mibiao President Sam Nujoma The Britich dismissed the rumors. but the $\$ 1.5520$ from $\$ 1.5377$. Gold
rand sill suffered.
closed in Trading was thin ahead of ounce. op from 5404.00 . Siver
Presidents Day holidy in the us


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The derusalem Post Sunday，February 18；1996－
CRITIC＇S CHOICE
CRITIC＇S CHOICE

| HEIEN KAYP <br> THE Habimath prodvcioion of The Good Soldier Schweik has more than just ©omedy going for it．Director llan Ronen has Caught the pathos of Jarosiav Shiomo Bar－Abba as Schweik and a splendid supporting cast deserve flowers．Tonight and thirough Thursday on the main－ stage at 8：30 p．m．Matinees 4：30 p．in（IĬ Hebrew）． <br> CLASSICAL |
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| Tomorrow at．the Hemry Crown |
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太 $\star \star \star$ LUSBON STMY
Wenders＇s films，this is a moviemaker＇s movie．

| S10N | concerned na less with the state of the art than with being human．It＇s．the ：wistful－sweet tale of a |
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| RUT |  |
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| NG overboard does steem to be a na |  |
| cteristic，and tel | rely a pretext for |
|  | －Wenders to roam and film the twisty streess．And |
| shows on the Fa | given the eclectic and riveting foomage this yields． |
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| reruns from the same＇series ba | feeling from its lush soundrack，and beneîts from |
| been doing（thro | the ligit slapstick that distinguishes so much of the |
|  | action．As Phillip hops on and off rolleycars with |
| us a half－dozeep hi |  |
| tor famine，so step ap to the TV trough．The | leg；he suggests a cheerful，verbal descendent of |
| 8．50 p．m．with | Bus |
| ER，Laiw and |  |
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WHAT＇S ON


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## CABLE



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JORDAN TV

## WHERE TO GO





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NEWS

## Ruling soon on H. Amir's request to see evidence


Haifa
merchant
murdered
at home

THE wife of Haifa office fermi-
uru store owner Hand Maharani,
35. was being held ny police last
 night on suspicion of murdering
her husband early Friday mom-
ing in their home in Ibthan near her husband
ing in their
Riyal Ala The woman was jailed after
giving police a strange version of
events in which she giving police a strange version of
events in which she claimed she
had awakened to see had awakened to see a man in
hack stabbing her husband with a sharp instrument. She is to ap-
pear in Haifa Magistrate's Court today for a remand hearing.
Police said signs of were found on the body making it clear Maharani was murdered. The body was taken to the Abut Katar
autopsy autopsy.
Maharani's wife had been ho
pitalized in Rambam Hospital pitalized in Ramham Hospital for o guard her. Naharaoi's hod was found in the bedroom, and here were signs of a struggle,
police said. Police refused to say hither the man refused to say stabled. The victim was shat or
year-old son and a

Police: Robbery behind murder of cabbie NO suspects have been arrested
yet in Thursday night's murder of a taxi driver, who was shot in the head by two passengers who appatently tried to

## The driver, Avi

 picked up two passengers at out 8 p.m. Thursday in the Firat Aye area of Pctah Mikva. wo tried to rob him and when an argument hoke out one of the passengers shot him. About an Witnesses heard be the three suing in the taxi and alerted pod Yavin, who worked for a taxicompany in Ramat Hasharon, will be buried today. He is surwived by a
grandchildren.
an DFF pensioner said he was an DF pensioner and they did murdered during a robbery bccause he was a quiet type who
would never argue and would risk given life. The money rather theory that this murder was criminally
motivated does not make sense motivated does not make sense. However, Sharon District po-
lice chief Asst. Cmdr. Boss thayon said police were. Boss ing anything out and investigating other possibilities., Taxi drivers will hold a soliderty strike between the hours of
noon and 2 pm. today in honor of

Man held for raping stepdaughter A BAT Yam man was remanded by the Tet Aviv Magistrate's Court ter over the past three years.
The mane 577 , is suspected of telling the girl that he had to be the first
man in her life, and raping her. The girl wold police that he raped her in man in her life, and raping her. The girl told police that he raped her in
their home, his car and during family vacations. The girl's stepfather was arrested by juvenile detectives after she
tried to commit suicide. She also became a dung addict and stared to work as a prostitute to finance her habit.

## At firs confessed

## Tracing Missing People <br> $03-6132733$

SUPREME Court Justice Xvi Ta
last week rejected rye Fried last week rejected Aryy Fried-
man's appeal of his administrahive detention, but recommuninended
that the state consider that the state, consider a "siegnifi-
cant reduction" in the term of his cant reduction Friedman, 50 , is a hared robbinical pleader who recently moved from Kiryat Arba to Jeri-
salem. He has 17 children. He was detained for three months on January 11, after being ques-
toned a few times by the toned a few times by the police.
hut he has not been indictee for
any offense. The material against First bat mitzva girl dies at 86
MARILYN HENRY
NEW YORK and the eldest daughter of the founder of Reconstructionist Jus-
daism, Mordechai Kaplan. died Wednesday in Bethe
land. She was 86 . land. She was 86 .
Eisenstein a musicologist and composer. had her bal mirza i
1922. "No thunder sounded lighting struck" at the ceremo ny, she said in 1992. But that event, now considered routine
for many girls, is seen as the fir d of many changes that expanded the role of women in Judaism.
including their ventral ordinal ton as rubs in in e Cone Coserva-
five, Reform a and Reconstruct ing stepdaughter



 Yigal old the police that the
GSS " Knew about him" Mene GSS "knew about him." Meroz
said. Yigal also said alleged GSS
agent Avishai Ravin had been in said. Yigal also said alleged ens in
agent Aisha Raviv had hen in
on many of the conversations about killing Rabin, and Ravin
himself told the police that Yigal
had called for such an antemot. had called for such an attempt.
He also kew aw about Yigal spree-
out anempls. If Raviv was an ours anempls. If Raviv was an
agent planted in the group for the
express things like that, and either did not $\begin{aligned} & \text { frontations the police and the } \\ & \text { GSS staged between } \\ & \text { Yigal and }\end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} & \text { ously. Haggai had denied all } \\ & \text { knowledge of his brother's }\end{aligned}$
 Elephants given by the King of Thailand as a present to the Tisch Jerusalem Biblical Zoo make their debar on Friday.(Brien Header) Court: Reduce administrative detention of rabbi

Agency debates Diaspora donations THE Jewish Agency will face
conficining signals from American
fund-rises this

the guarantee of a floor based on fund-raisers this week about how much money will end up in the
till, when it sets out to work on its hudgel.
At the At the grass roots. American
agencies are baking at maintaining current funding for slirael.
while at the national level there hive at he national level there
have been pledges made for inAt meetings heginning today in Jerusalem, the Americans will preview a plan 10 merge their maThe merger hinges organizations. ness of some 200 autonomous Di aspora federations to guarantee
than for three years they will pro-
 for overseas aid. Of chat, ruyghly
two -thirds goes to the Jewish Acer.


This volume presents a comprehensive, up-to-date overview of archaeological research in the Land of the Bible. Each period is presented against its historical and biblical background, and various aspects of the material culture are discussed. Illustrated with hundreds of line drawings, maps, photographs and charts, this book is an invaluable reference source for students and scholars, as well as for those interested in expanding their knowledge of the Bible and its world.
Published by Doubleday, hardcover, 555 pp
JP Price NIS 109 plus NIS 9 for mailing in Israel
To: Books, The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jensaiem 91000

| Please send me a copy of Archaeology of the Land of the Bible |
| :--- |
| Enclosed is my check tor NIS 118 payable to The Jerusalem Post | Credit card orders accepted by phoneflax.

Address outfitting themselves to new funds, sources said.
Meanwhile, advocacy for Israel Meanwhile, advocacy for Isaac
and the Jewish Agency within the American Jewish community
could get short shrift in the could get short shrift in the fur-
sure. with a proposed merger that Tore., with a proposed merger that
would consolidate the United Jewish Appeal, the Uni United lied
Appeal and the Council of Jewish Appeal and the Council of Jewish
Federations. UIA, the conduit for funds for the Jewish Agency, Some say poo husinesss.raising in-
dict es dictates that rel is jo longer
cental for American Jews. That argument appears to be coin-
tired by a recent report tared ky a recent report showing
that Americans raised $\$ 680 \mathrm{~m}$.
in 1994 for Israeli nosed norite imstitu-
ions, including universities, hos-

EVELYN GORDON

intentions.
"Why should I rely on the side
that is bringing my client to trial that is hringing my client to trial fo decide which evidence is in his
favor and which is not?" he defavor and which is not?" te de-
maned, adding that the GSS, which is under public attack for is failure 10 prevent the murder,
might have an interest in hiding evidence of its prior knowledge to cover up its own failings
It is. also possible that this maIt is. also possible that his ma-
ferial has been classified to cover up the fact that the GSS had a second agent in the grope, Meroz
said, or pertaps to hide evidence said, or perhaps to hide evidence g the fronds: that the GSS
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resigns over pictures

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of the American Friends of
Bar-Ilan University has re-
signed in the wake of the
stor caused ky the dinner
journal featuring pictures of
journal featuring pictures of
Yinchak Rabin's assassin
University President Mosh
University President Moshes
Kaveh met Leah Rabin on
Kaveh met Leah Rahin on
Friday and told hes that the
executive committee of
executive committee of
American Friends had accept-
ed the resignation of Hedy
ed the resignation of Reedy
Shulman, after its investigate-
ion revealed that she was re-
ton revealed that she was re-
sponshble for the inclusion of
Yigal Amir's pictures in the
jowl Amir's picurres in the
journal distributed at a dinner
honoring the late mime minis
honoring the late prime minis-
ter in New York last month.
Kaveh said that the jouitinal
featuring Amir's picture had.

| featuring Amir's picture had |
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| "resulted from compounded |

human error,", and that the
resignation was effective in-
resignation was effective in-
mediately. The committee
also informed the university
also informed the univevsitity
of is commutated, to closely

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KKvach has ordered the, in-
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production of a series of price-
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tighter control and supervi.
sion over the work of, and

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said. Kaveh also appointed
the university's vioce-presided

for. research, Prof. Shiomo | for. research, Prof. Shlomo |
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| Grossman, | the review of ail exists hots Bar-

lan publications mim Tract and abroad amd a new system for
approving . publications in the approving . publications in the
future.
Kaveh reported on the steps taken to the public come
witter ser up by the imiversity's administration to study the content of educational programs and student activities on the campus following
the assassination. The commites is headed by former at-torney-general Xosef Marish It is expected to issue its rec-

ommendations within | $\begin{array}{l}\text { om men } \\ \text { month }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |

"LII" THE FUND FOR STRENGTHENING ISRAELS DEFENSE
The LIBI Fund and Friends of LiBel will be holding an auction on Independence Day
of Ismael art, together with items of historic, Zionist and sentimental value, related to the history of the State of Israel:

The auction will take place on: Independence Day, April 24, 1996 (5 haar 5756) at the Troche Gallery, Herzlya and will be broadcast live on the television shopping channel (21),

Anyone interested in donating teems for auctioning should contact



Hard winter for Kinneret DAVID RUDE
ret water level. in Lake Mineret has risen by only 43 centime-
tess since the beginning of the winter, and there is now little
chance of it filling up before the rains end.
Ragi Boaz;
water is urging the Warier department, er to already draw up plans to cut brian witted that allibough there
had not bean a drought this. win-: ter, the amount of precipitation
fm the Non had been 20 percent less than average for this pine of year. He added that there had
been long gaps beeves weather front and another, with er in between.
The tain,
 cantu, we rs and streams nat er flow
into dive ito the Kimierest, said Boaz last week stood at 210.57 meters
below sea meters frame it is : maximum m mark
and $\pi$ was at this time last year the lake hat been pumping from Carrier st the normal rate of around one centimeter per day,
the water level of the Kinglet would probably not have risen at all", said Boaz
The country's two main under-
ground reservoirs - Yarko Tan-
inim and the coastal aquifer ground reservoirs - Yarkon Tan-
nim and the coastal aquifer. -
have also not been replenished by have also not beet

Zion756)
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